ASHLAND-GRANT FIRE DISTRICT NEWAYGO COUNTY, MICHIGAN AUDIT REPORT MARCH 31, 2007

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

				ires Rej amended an	port id P.A. 71 of 1919	e, as amended.				
Loca	l Unit	of Go	vernment Typ	e			Local Unit Na	me		County
	Coun	ty	□City	□Twp	□Village	 Other	Ashland-G	Frant Fire District		Newaygo
	al Yea				Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submi	itted to State	
Ma	ırch	31, 2	2007		June 21, 2	2007 ————		July 16, 2007		
We a	ffirm	that	:							
We a	re ce	ertifie	ed public a	ccountants	licensed to p	oractice in M	l ichigan.			
					erial, "no" res ments and red			osed in the financial state	ements, inclu	ding the notes, or in the
	YES	2	Check ea	ach applic	able box bel	l ow . (See in	structions fo	r further detail.)		
1.	×				nent units/fundes to the finan				inancial state	ements and/or disclosed in the
2.	×							unit's unreserved fund babudget for expenditures.		stricted net assets
3.	X		The local	unit is in o	compliance wi	ith the Unifo	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by the D	Department o	of Treasury.
4.	×		The local	unit has a	dopted a bud	get for all re	equired funds	3.		
5.	×		A public I	hearing on	the budget w	as held in a	ccordance w	vith State statute.		
6.	×		The local other guid	l unit has n dance as is	ot violated the ssued by the	e Municipal Local Audit	Finance Act and Finance	, an order issued under t Division.	he Emergen	cy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	×		The local	unit has n	ot been delin	quent in dis	tributing tax	revenues that were colle	cted for anot	her taxing unit.
8.	X		The local	unit only h	nolds deposits	s/investmen	ts that comp	ly with statutory requirem	nents.	
9.	X							s that came to our attentions to the teach the sed (see Appendix H of E		d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.	X		that have	not been	previously co	mmunicated	d to the Loca			uring the course of our audit If there is such activity that has
11.	X		The local	unit is free	e of repeated	comments	from previou	s years.		
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFII	ED.				
13.	X				omplied with g principles (r GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA S	tatement #7	and other generally
14.	×		The boar	d or counc	il approves a	II invoices p	rior to payme	ent as required by charte	r or statute.	
15.	X		To our kn	owledge, l	bank reconcil	iations that	were reviewe	ed were performed timely	y -	
incli des	uded cripti	in tl on(s)	nis or any) of the aut	other aud hority and	lit report, nor /or commissio	do they ol on.	btain a stand	operating within the bood- d-alone audit, please en in all respects.	undaries of t aclose the na	the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
				following		Enclosed		ed (enter a brief justification	1)	
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements			X				
The	lette	er of	Comments	and Reco	mmendations	X				
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)							
			Accountant (F			•		Telephone Number		
			atrick, CF	'A, P.C.				231-796-3332		
	et Add 1 Ma		Street					City Big Rapids	State MI	Zip 49307
			Signature			Pri	inted Name		License N	

Terry D. Kirkpatrick

18035

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TERRY KIRKPATRICK, CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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Independent Auditor's Report

Members of the Joint Administrative Fire Board Ashland-Grant Fire District, Newaygo County

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ashland-Grant Fire District, Newaygo County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise Ashland-Grant Fire District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the management of Ashland-Grant Fire District, Newaygo County, Michigan. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ashland-Grant Fire District, Newaygo County, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Ashland-Grant Fire District has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – Management's Discussion and Analysis-for State and Local Governments, as of March 31, 2007. Management has elected not to present the Management's Discussion and Analysis portion of the financial statements.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Ashland-Grant Fire District, Newaygo County, Michigan basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Tany Keth, CPA, P.C.
Big Rapids, Michigan

June 21, 2007



Ashland-Grant Fire District — Newaygo County, Michigan Government Wide Statement of Net Assets

March 31, 2007

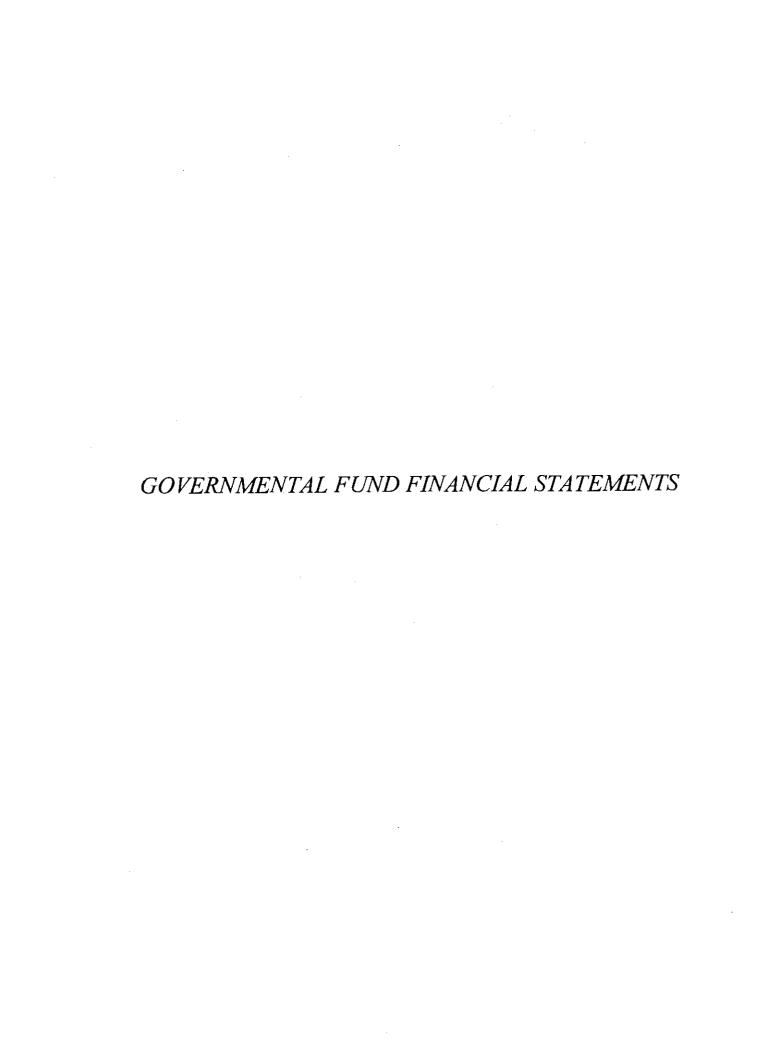
With Comparative Amounts at March 31, 2006

		Govern Activ	ai
		2007	 <u>2006</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	276,664	\$ 179,892
Due from Other Governmental Units		19,267	17,655
Due from Fireman's Trust		1,000	0
Capital Assets (Net)		608,218	 633,616
Total assets		905,149	\$ 831,163
LIABILITIES			
Payroll Taxes Payable	\$	727	\$ 897
Fireman Deposits in Trust		207	1,967
Total liabilities		934	 2,864
NET ASSETS			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		608,218	633,616
Unrestricted		295,997	194,683
Total net assets		904,215	828,299
Total liabilities and net assets	· <u>\$</u>	905,149	\$ 831,163

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

Ashland-Grant Fire District – Newaygo County, Michigan Government Wide Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2007 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2006

2006 Totals	(54,882) (34,025)	(88,907)		132,896	617	2,213	135,828	46,921	781,378	828,299
Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets	(60,431) \$	(94,754)		145,672	4,967	20,031	170,670	75,916	828,299	904,215 \$
Gove Ac Net (Revenue	s	0								S
nues Operating <u>Grants</u>										
Program Revenues Charges for Services	36,868 \$	36,868 \$						·		
Expenses	97,299 \$ 34,323	131,622 \$	nues	Contributions from Local Units	ııngs	ne .	Total general revenues	et Assets	Net assets - Beginning of year	End of year
	€9	ω	General Revenues	Contribution	Interest Earnings	Oiner Revenue	Fotal g	Change in Net Assets	Net assets -	Net assets - End of year
	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT Public Safety Depreciation (unallocated)	Total primary government								



Ashland-Grant Fire District – Newaygo County, Michigan Governmental Fund Balance Sheet March 31, 2007
With Comparative Totals at March 31, 2006

			Fire		Total	
		General <u>Fund</u>	Equipment <u>Funds</u>	g G	Governmental Funds	2006 Totals
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents	69	69,174 \$	207,490	6	276,664 \$	179,892
Advance to General Fund		9,632 0	9,635 39,092		19,267 38,092	17,655
Due from Fireman's Trust		1,000	0		1,000	0
l otal assets	69	\$ 908.62	255,217 \$	\$	335,023 \$	248,639
LIABILITES AND FUND EQUITY						
Payroll Taxes Payable	69	727 \$	0	6	727 \$	897
Fireman Deposits in Trust		207	0		207	1,967
Advance from Fire Equipment Fund		38,092	0		38,092	51,092
Fund Balance - Unreserved and Undesignated		40,780	255,217		295,997	194,683
I otal liabilities and fund equity	⇔	79,806 \$	255,217	S	335,023 \$	248,639
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to						

the Statement of Net Assets

	ities in the	use:	uc	
Total Governmental Fund Balances	Amounts reported for governmental activities in the	statement of net assets are different because:	Cost of capital assets, net of depreciation	

633,616

608,218

828,299

69

904,215

194,683

6/)

295,997

Net assets of governmental activities

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended March 31, 2007
With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2006 Ashland-Grant Fire District - Newaygo County, Michigan

2006 <u>Total</u>	132,896 39,289 719 2,213 2,400	94,171 59,995 2,400 156,566	20,951	173,732
Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>	145,672 \$ 36,868 4,967 20,031 1,404 208,942	106,224 0 1,404 107,628	101,314	194,683 295,997 \$
Fire Equipment Fund	72,836 \$ 0 4,736 9,488 1,404 88,464	0 0 0	88,464	166,753
General <u>Fund</u>	\$ 72,836 \$ 36,868 231 10,543 0	106,224 0 1,404 107,628	12,850	27,930 \$ 40,780 \$
REVENUES	Contributions from Local Units Charges for Services Interest and Rents Other Revenue Transfer from General Fund Total revenues	EXPENDITURES Public Safety Principal on Land Contract Transfer to Fire Equipment Fund Total expenditures	EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	Fund Balance - April 1, Fund Balance - March 31,

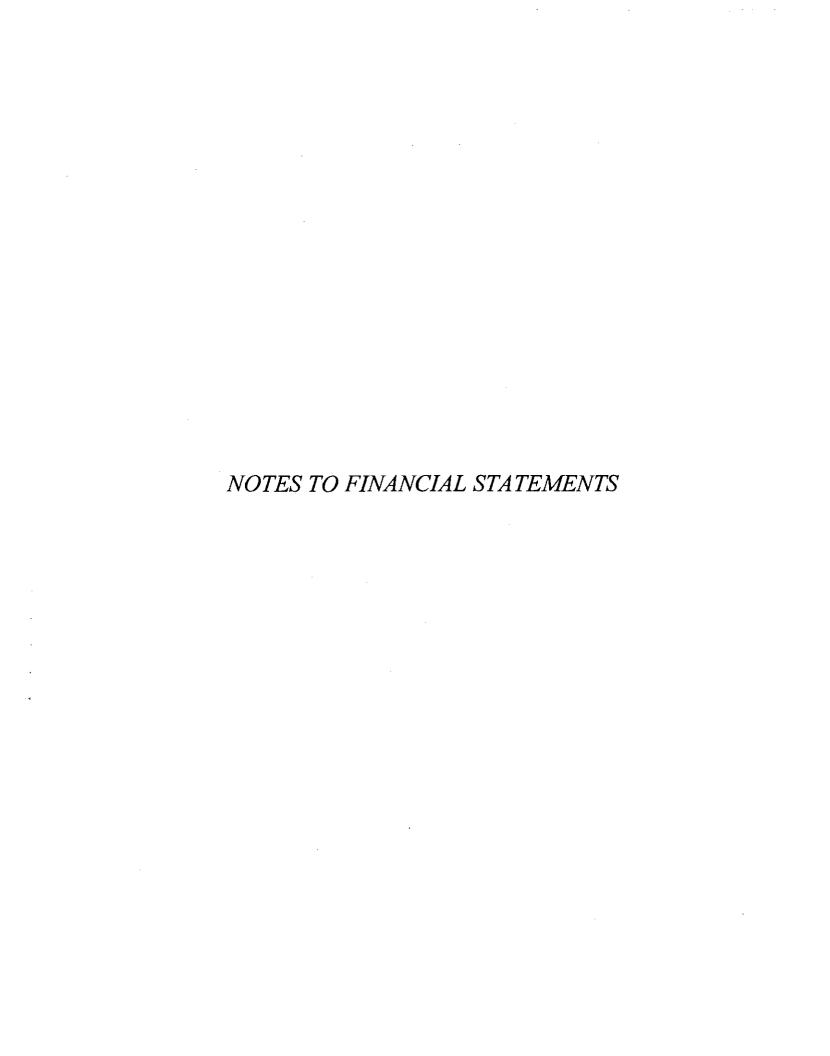
The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.

Ashland-Grant Fire District — Newaygo County, Michigan Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended March 31, 2007 With Comparative Amounts for the Year Ended March 31, 2006

	2007	2006
Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Government Funds	\$ 101,314	\$ 20,951
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the		
statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as		
expenditures; in the statement of activities, these		
costs are allocated over their estimated useful		
lives as depreciation. This is capital outlay for the year.	8,925	0
Land contract principal payments are not reported		
as an expenditure on the statement of activities	0	59,995
Depreciation expense	 (34,323)	 (34,025)
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ 75,916	\$ 46,921

The "Notes to Financial Statements" are an integral part of these statements.



NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Ashland-Grant Fire District conform to accounting policies generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by Ashland-Grant Fire District:

Reporting Entity

Originally, the Ashland-Grant Fire District was established between the Newaygo County Townships of Grant and Ashland, and the City of Grant on January 1, 1974 pursuant to 1951 Public Act No. 33, as amended. This agreement was terminated and replaced by a new agreement July 1, 1996. The furnishing and administration of the joint fire protection is under the supervision and direction of a Joint Fire Administrative Board comprising seven members, composed of two members appointed by the Township Board of each of the two Townships, two members appointed by the City Commission of the City of Grant, and the seventh member appointed by the remaining six so-appointed members.

Government - Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue includes: (1a) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

District-Wide Statements - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Fund Based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be "available" if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted-for in another fund.

The Fire Equipment Fund is used to record expenditures for major fire equipment.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Deposits and Investments – Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables and Payables – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds".

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. The Fire District does not have the authority to levy a property tax.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment assets are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of the donation.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Building 40 years
Building Improvements 15 to 30 years
Equipment 5 to 10 years
Fire Vehicles 20 years

Fund Equity – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

NOTE B - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental units. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, activity and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the activity level. State law requires the Fire District have its budget in place by April 1st. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan Law. State law permits a Fire District to amend its budgets during the year.

NOTE C – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the local governmental unit to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations, which have an office in Michigan. The Fire District is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States

or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Fire District has designated one bank for the deposit of Fire District Funds. The investment policy adopted by the Fire District Board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in bank accounts and certificates of deposit, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above.

The Fire District's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

At year-end, the Fire District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

Governmental Activities \$ 276,664

Cash and cash equivalents

The bank balance of the primary government's deposits is \$276,683, of which \$200,000 is covered by federal depository insurance.

NOTE D - RECEIVABLES

Receivables as of year-end for the government's individual major and non-major funds are as follows:

	General	Fire Equipment	Total
Due from Other Governmental Units	\$ 9,632	\$ 9,635	\$ 19,267

NOTE E - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	eginning Balance	<u>Increases</u>	Decreases	Ending <u>Balance</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated Land	\$ 126,330	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 126,330
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings	221,324	0	0	221,324
Equipment	30,690	8,925	0	39,615
Fire vehicles	888,505	0	0	888,505
Less: accumulated depreciation for	,			
Capital assets	 (633,233)	(34,323)	0	(667,556)
Net capital assets	\$ 633,616	\$ (25,398)	\$ _ 0	\$ (608,218)

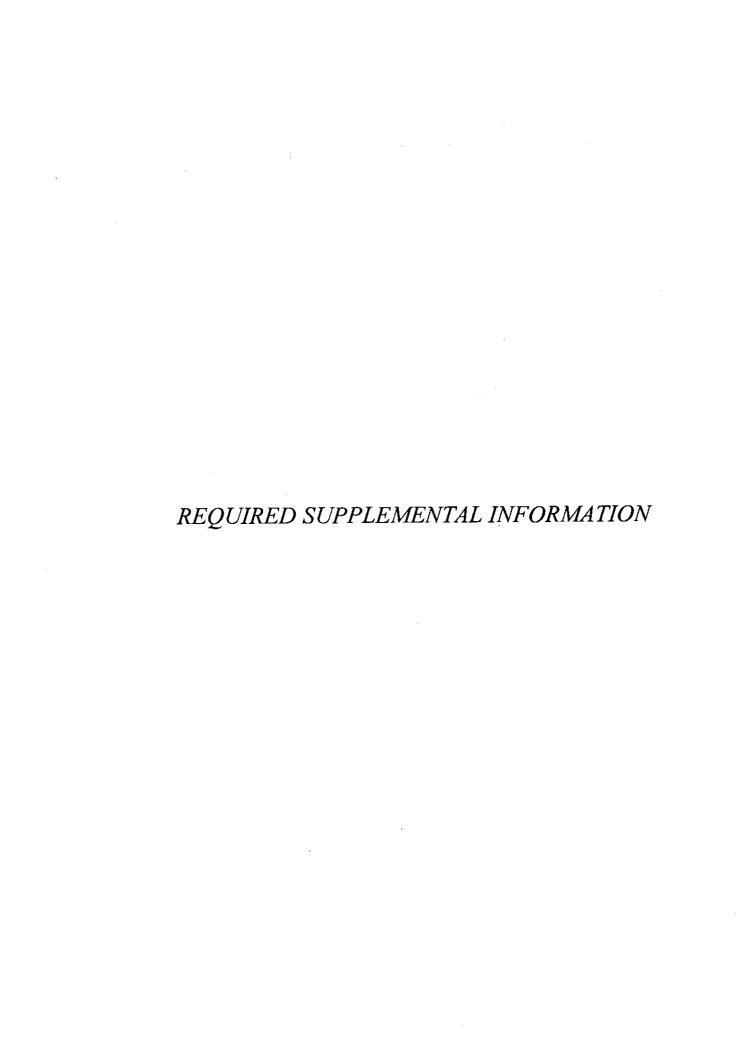
Depreciation expense was not charged to activities as the Fire District considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

Ashland-Grant Fire District – Newaygo County, Michigan

Notes to Financial Statements - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2007

NOTE F-RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fire District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Fire District has purchased workers' compensation insurance for such claims. Settled claims relating to the workers' compensation insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.



Ashland-Grant Fire District — Newaygo County, Michigan Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2007 With Comparative Actual Amounts for March 31, 2006

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	2006 <u>Actual</u>
BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCE	\$ 27,930	\$ 27,930	\$ 27,930	\$ 0	\$ 76,951
Resources (inflows)					
Contributions from Local Units	77,500	77,500	72,836	(4,664)	
Charges for Services	39,250	39,250	36,868	(2,382)	
Interest and Rents	400	400	231	(169)	
Other Revenue	1,000	1,000	10,543	9,543	2,158
Amounts Available for Appropriation	146,080	146,080	148,408	2,328	184,496
Charges to Appropriations (outflows) Public Safety					
Fire Department	24 220	24 220	33,322	1.016	22.059
Salaries and wages Social security and medicare	34,338 6,000	34,338 6,000	2,549	1,016 3,451	32,958 2,521
•	7,000	7,000	2,349 5,844	1,156	5,603
Supplies Gas and oil	5,000	5,000	3,662	1,138	3,287
Contracted services	5,100	5,100	2,360	2,740	3,052
Repair and maintenance	23,000	23,000	14,681	8,319	14,006
Insurance	23,000	23,000	21,769	1,231	21,165
Utilities	9,350	9,350	7,547	1,803	7,195
Miscellaneous	3,000	3,000	3,608	(608)	3,490
Capital outlay	0,000	0,000	8,925	(8,925)	0,470
Education/training	1,000	000,1	1,957	(957)	0
Interest expense	1,000	0	0	0	894
Contingency	5,000	5,000	0	5,000	0
Land contract principal paid	0,000	0,000	Ů	0,000	59,995
Transfer to Fire Equipment Fund	12,000	12,000	1,404	10,596	2,400
Total Charges to Appropriations	133,788	133,788	107,628	26,160	156,566
Budgetary Fund Balance - March 31,	\$ 12,292	\$ 12,292	\$ 40,780	\$ 28,488	\$ 27,930

Ashland-Grant Fire District — Newaygo County, Michigan Budgetary Comparison Schedule Fire Equipment Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2007 With Comparative Actual Amounts for the Year Ended March 31, 2006

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	2006 <u>Actual</u>
BEGINNING OF YEAR FUND BALANCE	\$ 166,753	\$ 166,753	\$ 166,753	\$ 0	\$ 96,781
Resources (inflows)					
Contributions from Local Units	67,500	67,500	72,836	5,336	67,062
Interest and Rents	0	0	4,736	4,736	455
Other Revenue	2,000	2,000	9,488	7,488	55
Transfer from General Fund	12,000	12,000	1,404	(10,596)	2,400
Amounts Available for Appropriation	248,253	248,253	255,217	6,964	166,753
Charges to Appropriations (outflows)					
Public Safety		_	_	•	_
Fire Department	0	0	0	0	0
BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE - March 31,	\$ 248,253	\$ 248,253	\$ 255,217	\$ 6,964	\$ 166,753

TERRY KIRKPATRICK, CPA, P.C.

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June 21, 2007

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Members of the Ashland-Grant Fire District Board Ashland-Grant Fire District Newaygo County, MI

We recently completed our audit of the general-purpose financial statements of Ashland-Grant Fire District for the year ended March 31, 2007. During our audit, we had an opportunity to test internal controls and to observe the accounting and financial procedures and many of the general management practices of the Ashland-Grant Fire District. Based upon these tests and observations, there are several matters that we specifically want to call to your attention.

CLERK AND TREASURER DOING A GOOD JOB

The Clerk and Treasurer of the Fire District have done a commendable job of maintaining the financial records of the Ashland-Grant Fire District once again this year. Keep up the good work.

OTHER MATTERS

We have enjoyed working with your staff. Their competence and assistance were instrumental in our timely completion of the audit.

We have provided two copies of the audit report, the auditing procedures report, and this letter to the Michigan Department of Treasury, Local Audit Division.

If you have any questions regarding this letter or the audit, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Very Kinth, CPA, P.C.